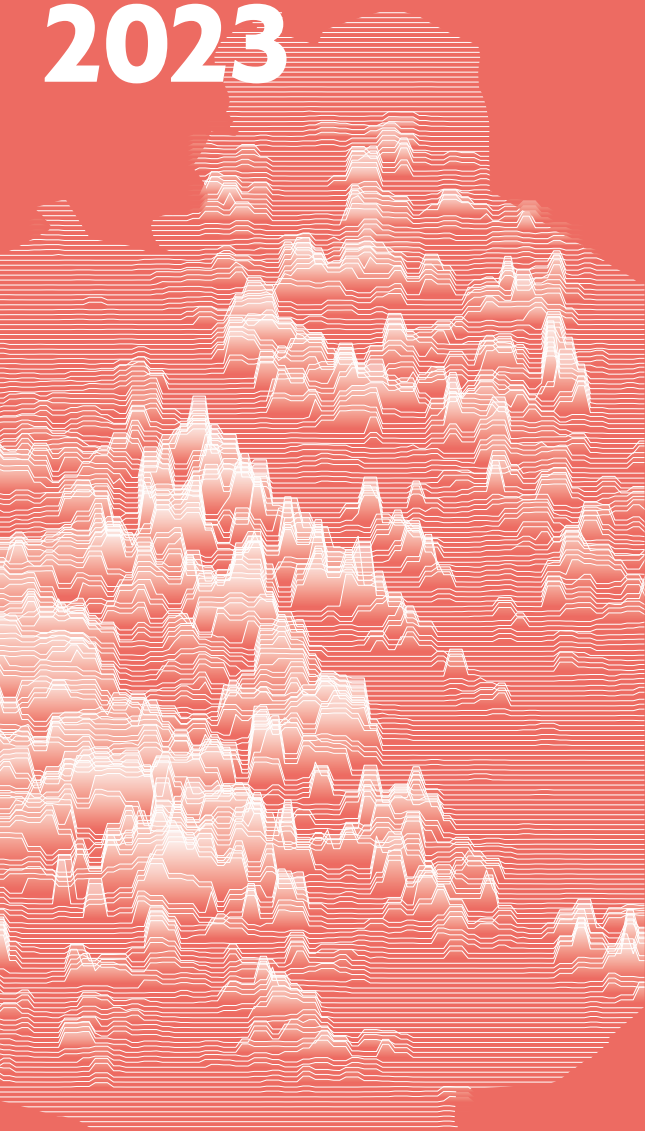


Vienna in Figures 2023



Vienna in Figures

Chapters Pages With 24 pages and 10 chapters, **Vienna in Figures** provides a concise overview of various aspects of life in our city, inviting readers to find out more about Vienna.

10 24



How the world sees Vienna



ECONOMIST QUALITY OF LIVING INDEX 2023

- 1st Vienna (AT)
- 2nd Copenhagen (DK)
- 3rd Melbourne (AU)
- 4th Sydney (AU)
- 5th Vancouver (CA)

MONOCLE QUALITY OF LIVING INDEX 2023

- 1st Vienna (AT)
- 2nd Copenhagen (DK)
- 3rd Munich (DE)
- 4th Zurich (CH)
- 5th Stockholm (SE)

How the Viennese see Vienna

2018



90% like living in Vienna



75% consider population growth a good thing



70% are satisfied with the municipal administration

Source: The Economist, Monocle, City of Vienna

Foreword

Dear readers,

The figures speak for themselves — Vienna is not only the engine driving Austria's economy, it is also a growing city offering its inhabitants an outstanding quality of life. The latest issue of "Vienna in Figures", a booklet published by Statistics Vienna, has all of this down to a T. It provides fascinating insights into everything that makes up this great city — from population data to business and history facts to cultural and recreational aspects.

What all of this data tells us above all is that Vienna is constantly changing. On the one hand, it is a highly dynamic metropolis, and on the other hand, it remains what it has always been — a charming city that is a good place to live. Whatever you need for your life — work, education, healthcare, housing — Vienna has it all and more, and that is not going to change anytime soon.

We owe all of this to the fact that we respond to challenges proactively, be it the Covid-19 crisis, urban growth, going digital, or climate change. Vienna's population is expected to surpass two million inhabitants before the end of this year. We are setting the course now, with major infrastructure and housing projects, forward-looking labour market policies, excellent educational opportunities for our children, and climate action. For we want all inhabitants of Vienna to have all the prospects and opportunities imaginable going forward and we want living in our city to remain affordable.

Based on the most recent data, this booklet will give you a glimpse of the big trends to come. We hope you will thoroughly enjoy it.


Michael Ludwig
Mayor and Governor
of Vienna


Peter Hanke
Executive City Councillor of Finance,
Business, Labour, International
Affairs and Vienna Public Utilities

Population

Who lives in Vienna?

1 Jan. 2023

Population

1,982,097



Women
51.1%



Men
48.9%

Population growth

2013–2023

Since 2013, Vienna has seen its population grow by 240,851 people (+13.8%).

2013–2022,
Average
annual growth
+1.1%

2022–2023
+2.6%

Vital statistics

2022

Natural
population change:
Births minus deaths

+1,101



Births
+19,142



Deaths

-18,041

Migration

2022



Life expectancy at birth

2021

Women

**82.6
years**

1970: 73.5



Men

**77.7
years**

1970: 67.0



Age structure

1 Jan. 2023

Average age

41 years

Age group 65+

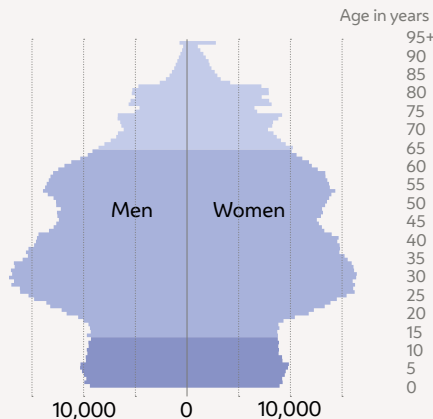
324,256

15–64 years

1,370,209

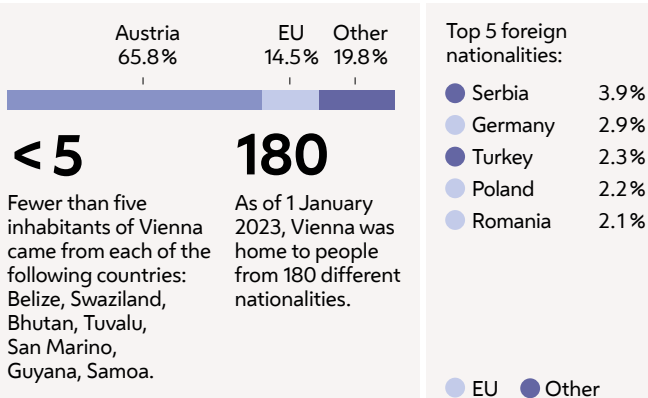
0–14 years

287,632



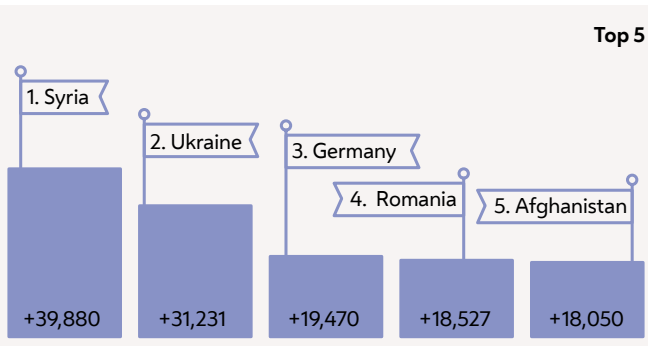
Population by nationality

1 Jan. 2023



Net migration by nationality

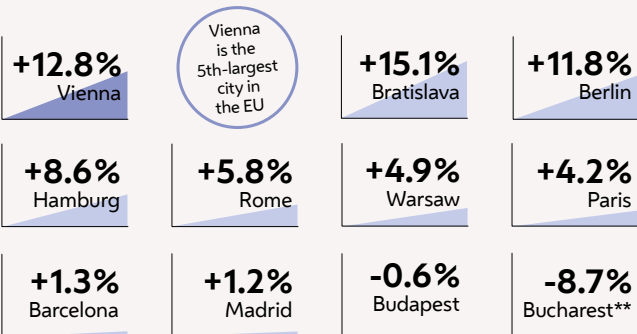
2013–2022



Population trends – a comparison

2011–2021

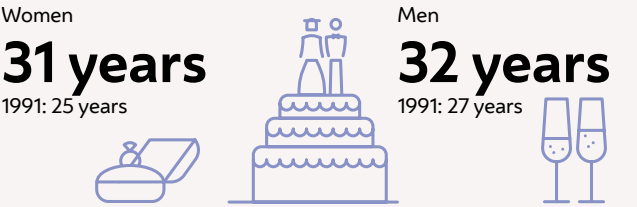
Over the past decade, Vienna has seen the 2nd highest growth compared with the ten largest cities in the EU and Bratislava.*



* Subsequent revisions make the growth appear higher in some cities (not in Vienna).
** Bucharest 2012–2022

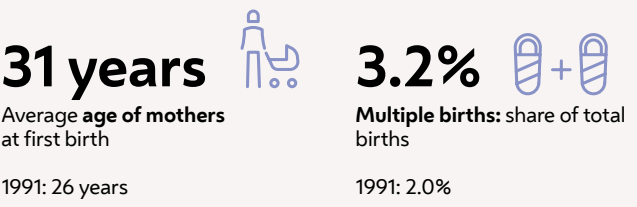
Median marriage age

At first marriage / 2021



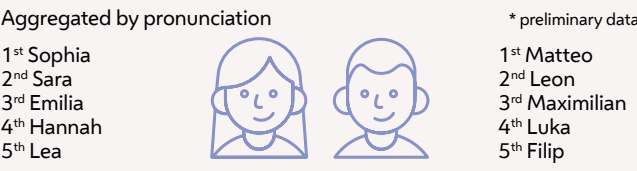
Mothers and children

2021



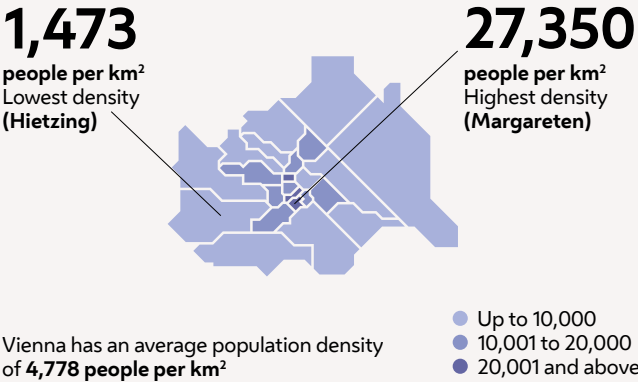
Most popular first names*

2021



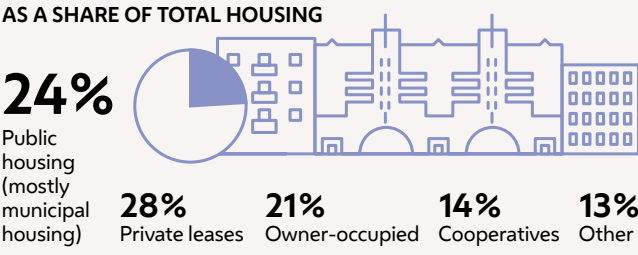
Population density

1 Jan. 2023



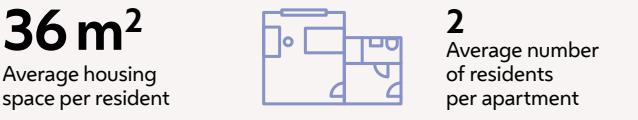
Types of housing

2011



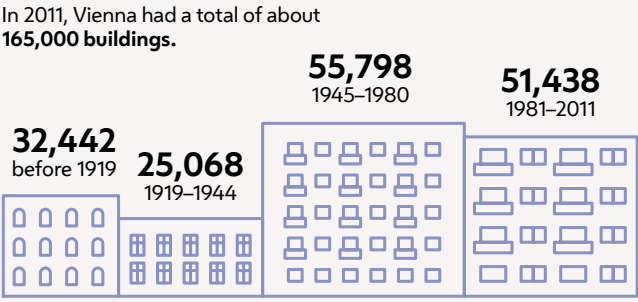
Average housing space

2011, 2023



Buildings by construction period

2011



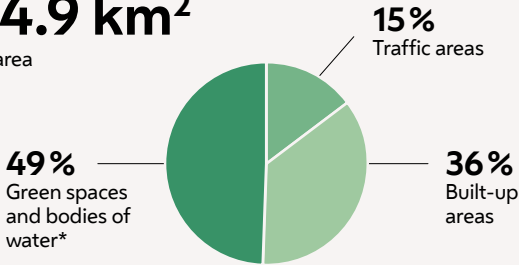
Urban area & climate

Land use in Vienna

2022

414.9 km²

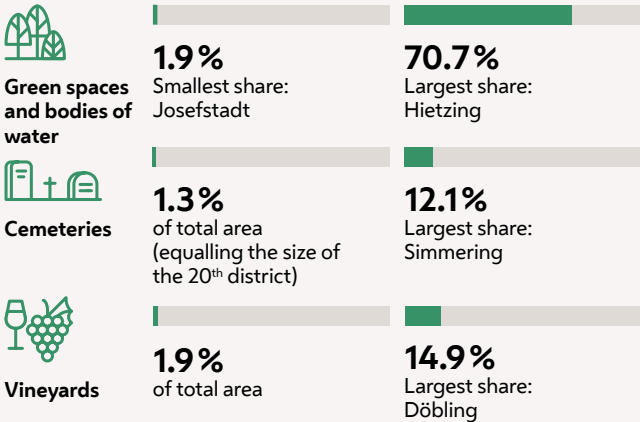
Total area



* The evaluation measures shares according to type of land use and does not include green spaces in traffic areas or building land. Vienna's share of green space is surveyed with the green space monitoring and currently amounts to 53%.

Josefstadt, 8th
1.1 km², smallest district

Donaustadt, 22nd
102.3 km², largest district



Green spaces

2022

<250 m

is the distance to the next closest public green space for two thirds of the Viennese.

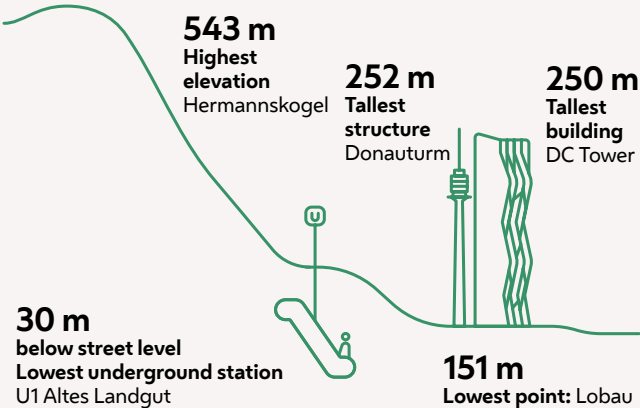
34%

of spaces in Vienna are subject to protection.



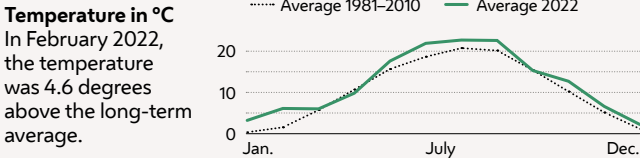
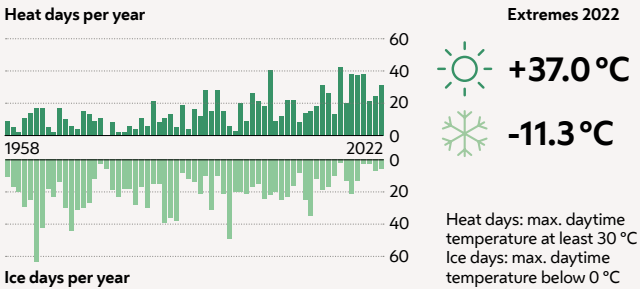
Elevations and buildings

2022



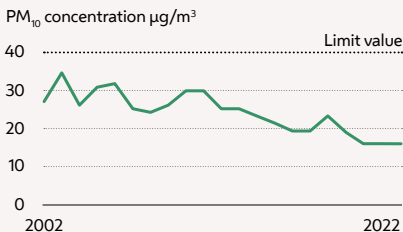
Air temperature

1958–2022



Particulate matter

2002–2022



Fresh Water

1,300

drinking fountains in Vienna (2023)*



*estimate

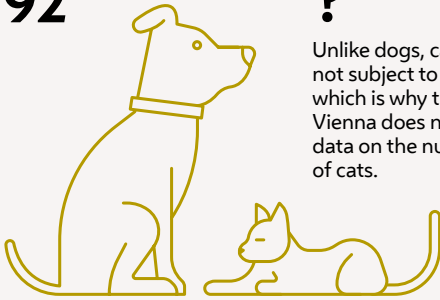
Animals

Pets

1 Sep. 2022

Dogs

56,792



Cats

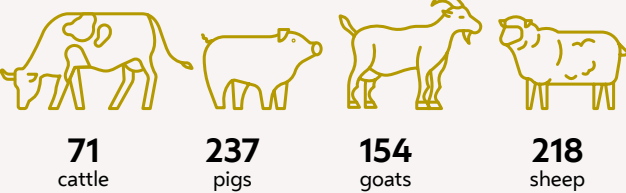
?

Unlike dogs, cats are not subject to licensing, which is why the City of Vienna does not have data on the number of cats.

Agricultural livestock

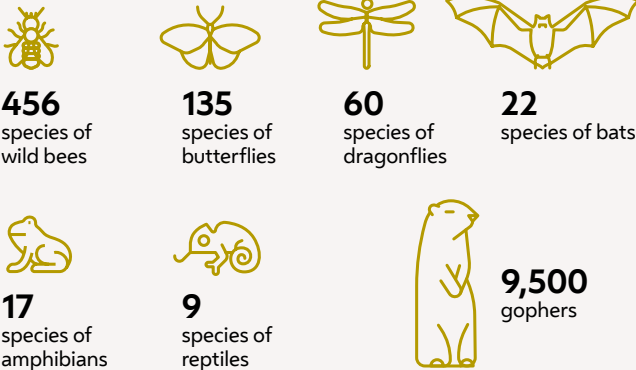
2022

Livestock numbers in Vienna have been steadily declining. In 1960, farmers still kept 2,962 cattle and 13,018 pigs.



An abundance of wildlife

2022



Culture & leisure

Theatre and opera

2020/21



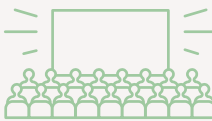
Attendance

394,362

performances	seats	standing places
999	10,312	836

Cinema

2021



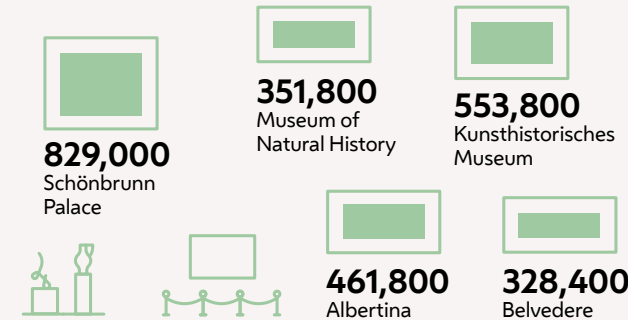
Attendance

1,375,613

cinemas	screens	seats
27	138	24,734

Visits to museums and exhibitions

2021



Sport and recreational facilities

2023, 2022

Playgrounds
1,718



City-run parks
1,009

Major sports grounds
130



School gyms
593



Education

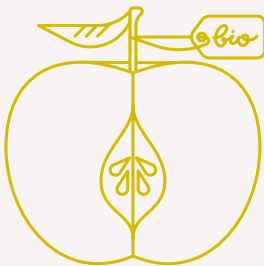
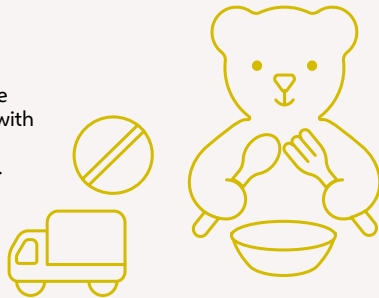
Pre-school facilities

2022/23

Children

99,545

90% of all pre-school-age children attend facilities with opening hours that allow parents to work full-time.



50%

Share of organic food on offer at Vienna pre-school facilities and schools catering to compulsory-school-age pupils

Pupils

2021/22

248,242

114,975



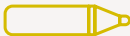
Compulsory Education

64,834



Academic Secondary School (AHS)

29,326



College for Higher Vocational Education (BHS)

20,886



Part-time Vocational School

8,027



School for Intermediate Vocational Education (BMS)

10,194



Other

Students

2022/23

Degree students*

192,699

Berlin and Vienna are the largest university cities in the German-speaking countries.



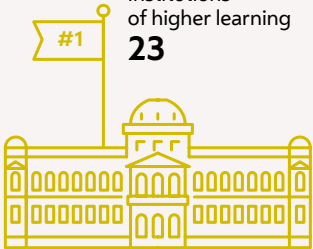
Women

55%



Men

45%



Institutions of higher learning
23

6,970

at university colleges for teacher education

20,686

at universities of applied sciences

155,159

at public universities



9,884

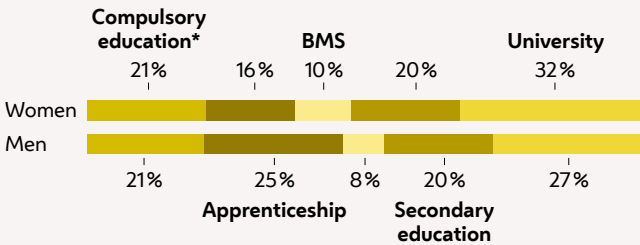
at private universities

* Students enrolled in multiple study programmes are counted multiple times.

Level of education

31 Oct. 2021

AGE GROUP 25–64 YEARS

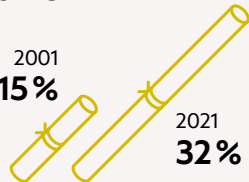


* including individuals without degree certificates

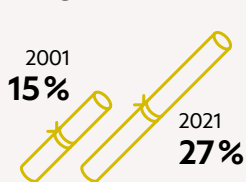
UNIVERSITY GRADUATES

The share of university graduates has been rising significantly over the past 20 years – especially among women.

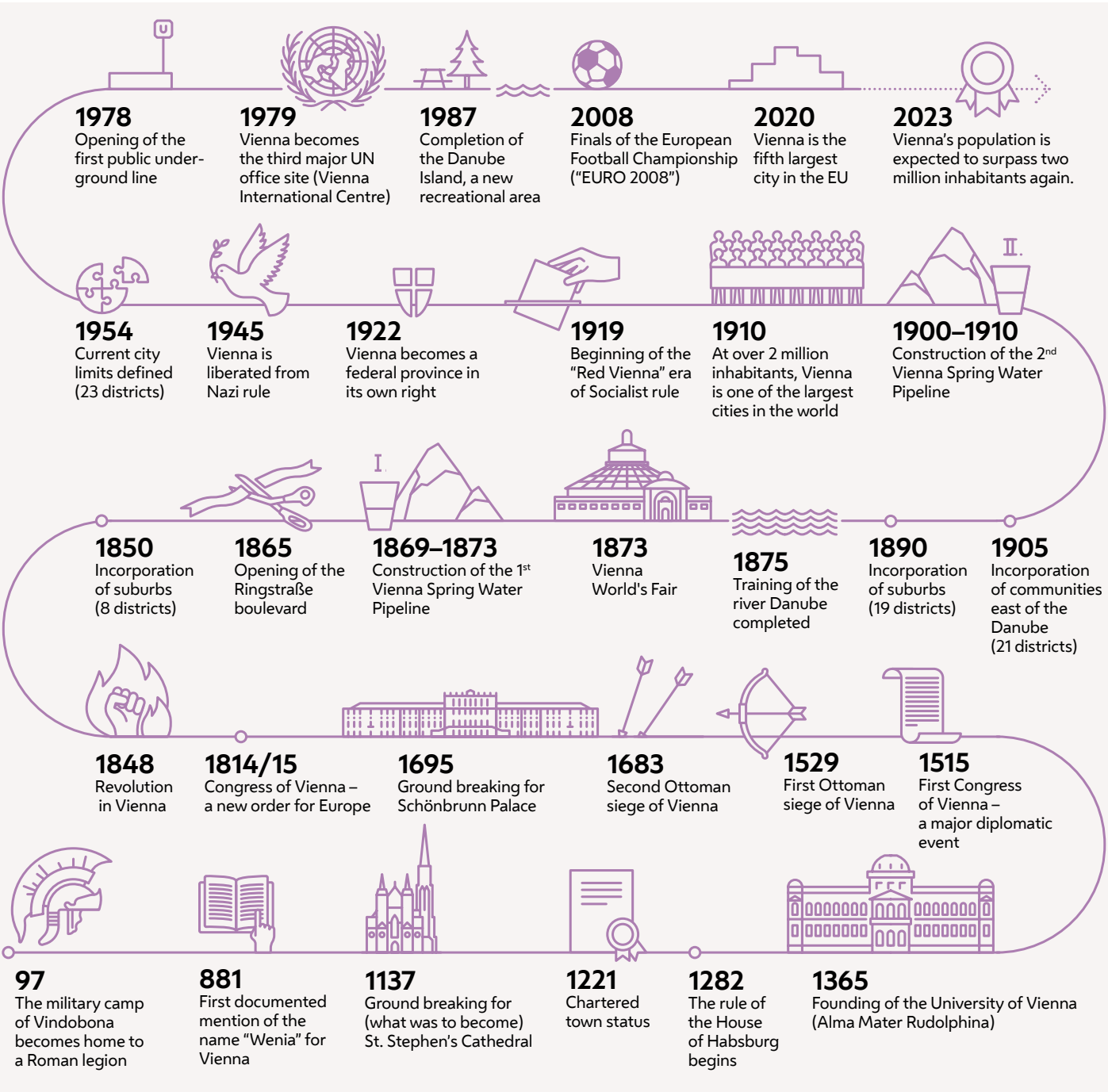
Women



Men

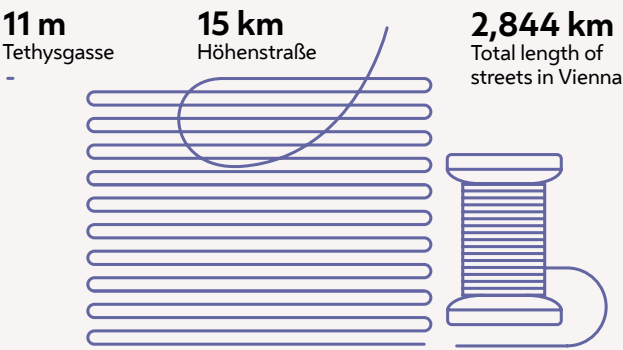


History of Vienna



Traffic & transport

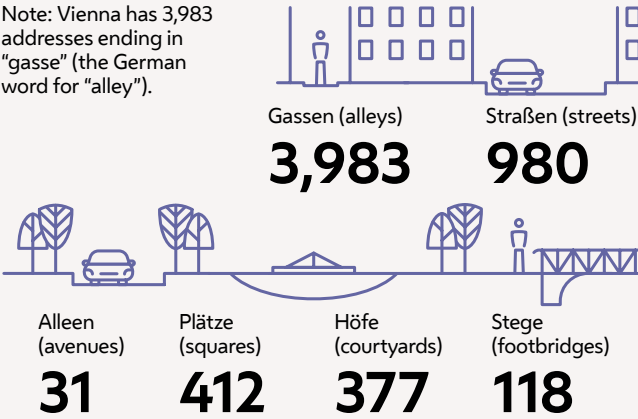
Vienna's shortest and longest streets 2022



Does Vienna have more streets than alleys?

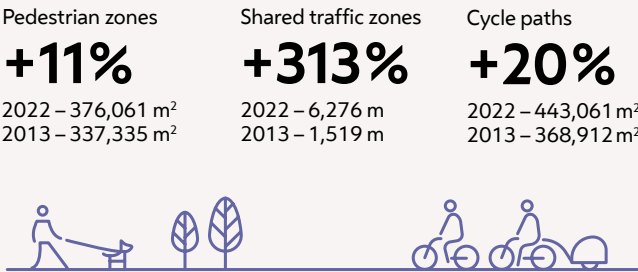
1 Jan. 2023

Note: Vienna has 3,983 addresses ending in "gasse" (the German word for "alley").



Mobility trends

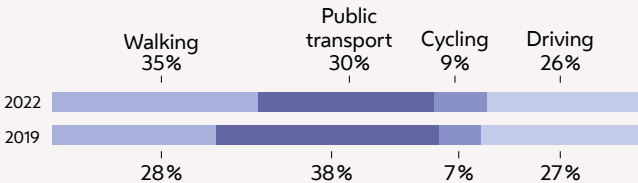
2013–2022



Modal split

2019, 2022

How do the Viennese get from A to B?



Car ownership rate

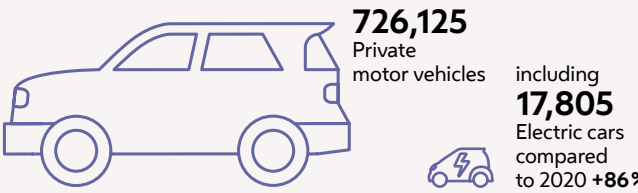
31 Dec. 2022

Vienna has the lowest car ownership rate of all federal provinces and provincial capital cities in Austria.



Private motor vehicles

31 Dec. 2022



Public transport

2022

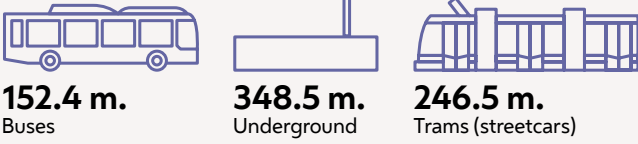
Passengers of Wiener Linien

747.4 million

Regular customers*

1,171,000

Due to the coronavirus crisis, the number of passengers fell by **22%** compared to 2019. The increase from 2021 to 2022 was **25%**.



* Annual passes, KlimaTicket holders (residence in Vienna, Lower Austria and Burgenland), student tickets

Tourism

Overnight stays in EU cities

2022*

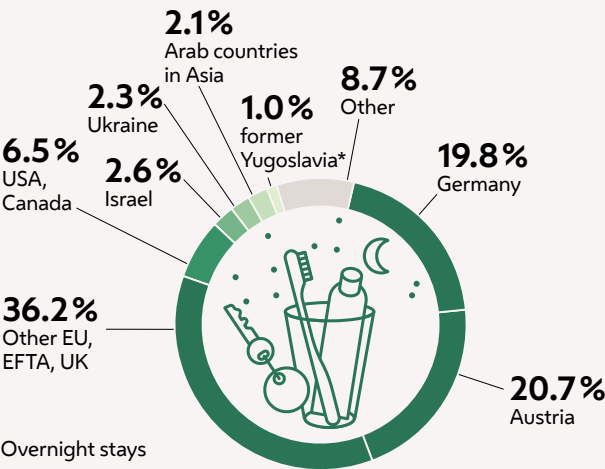


Paris	59,128,410
Berlin	26,533,606
Rome	20,323,749
Vienna	13,900,765
Prague	13,221,015
Budapest	8,679,517
Warsaw	7,279,623

* Estimated data based on preliminary figures, may include the city's environs (e.g. Vienna region).

Overnight stays by origin

2022



Overnight stays

13.2 million

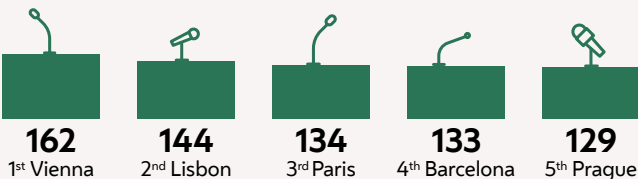
compared to 2019 **-25%**
compared to 2021 **+164%**

* Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro and North Macedonia

International congresses

2022

Vienna is among the world's most popular congress cities.



Economy & employment

Economic performance

2021

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

Austria total

€406.1bn.



Of which Vienna

€102.0 bn.

Austria per capita

€45,370



Vienna per capita

€53,000

WHERE IS THE GDP GENERATED?

The majority of value added is attributable to the services sector.

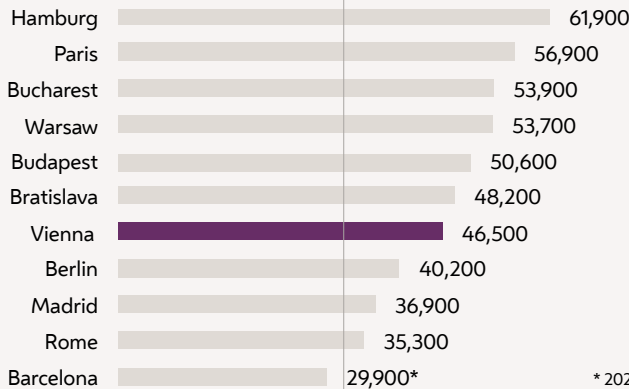


Economic output – a comparison

2021

GDP PER CAPITA IN € PURCHASING POWER STANDARDS

EU 27 average: 32,400



* 2020

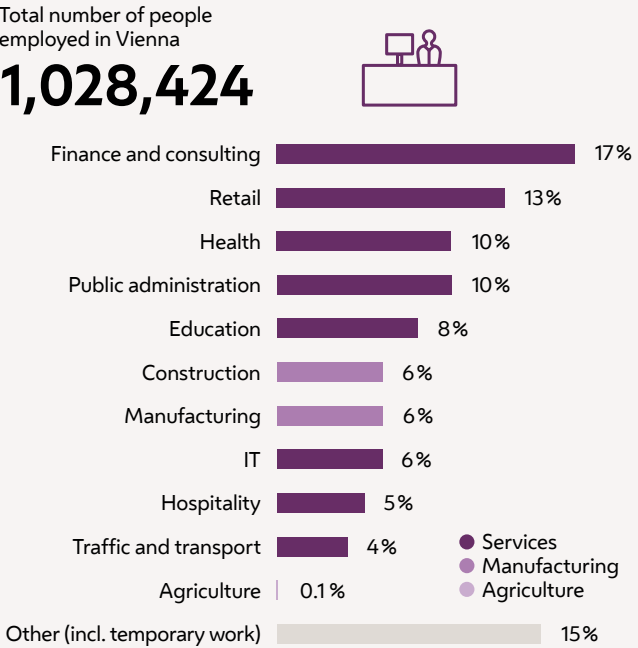
Commuters

2020



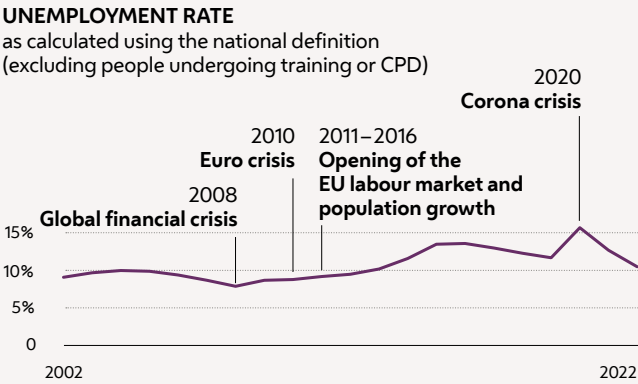
Employment in Vienna

31 Oct. 2020



Unemployment

2002-2022



Growing your greens

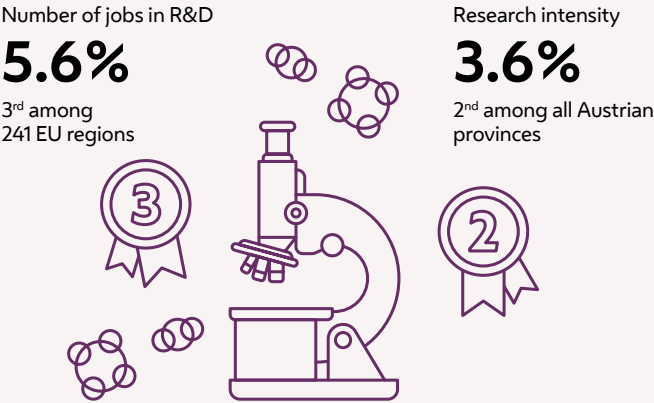
2022

VIENNA'S SHARE IN AUSTRIA'S OVERALL VEGETABLE PRODUCTION
It is hard to believe, but for some vegetable varieties, Vienna is the leading producer in Austria.



Research & development

2019



New businesses

2022

Average age of new founders

36.4 years

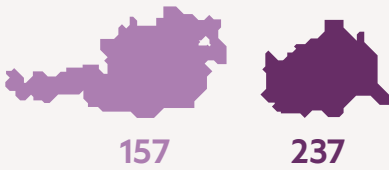
In 2022, there were **9,503 start-ups**, about the same number as in the previous year.



Women started 44% of the 6,726 new one-person businesses.

New international businesses

2022, 2021



In 2022 more international companies set up business in Vienna than in all other federal provinces of Austria combined.

Top 3 countries of origin of new international businesses



Investment volume

€442 million

New jobs created

+2,673

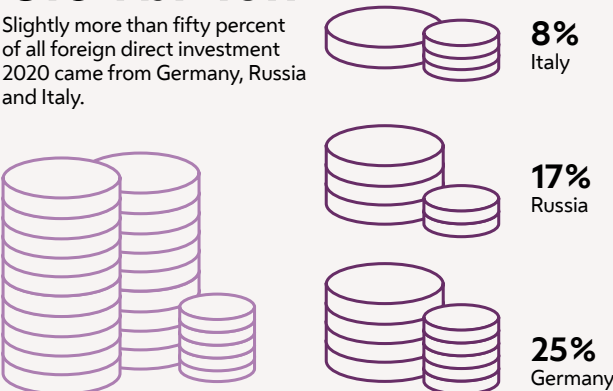


Foreign direct investments

2020

€104 billion

Slightly more than fifty percent of all foreign direct investment 2020 came from Germany, Russia and Italy.

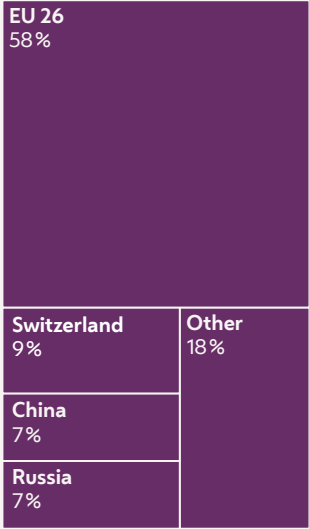


Foreign trade

2021

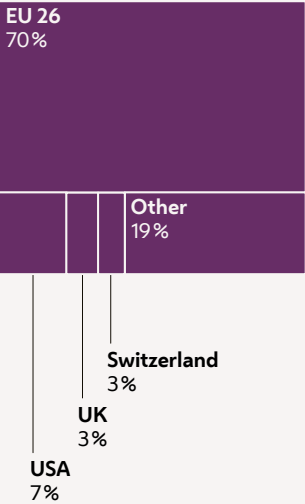
Imports to Vienna

€44.7 bn.



Exports from Vienna

€22.7 bn.

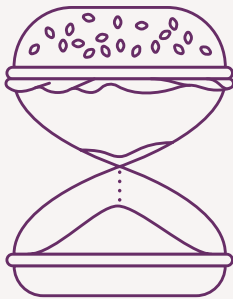


Top 3 of EU 26	€16.5 bn.	Top 3 of EU 26	€8.1 bn.
Germany	29%	Germany	26%
Italy	4%	Italy	5%
France	4%	Czechia	5%

Big Mac Index

2018

How long you have to work to earn enough to buy a Big Mac



Vienna	18 min.
Berlin	18 min.
Paris	23 min.
Rome	24 min.
Madrid	28 min.
Barcelona	29 min.
Warsaw	33 min.
Bucharest	40 min.
Bratislava	48 min.
Budapest	56 min.

Vienna City Senate and Provincial Government

2023



Mayor and Governor
Michael Ludwig
SPÖ

Deputy Mayor and
Executive City Councillor
Christoph Wiederkehr
NEOS

Deputy Mayor and
Executive City Councillor
Kathrin Gaál
SPÖ

Executive City Councillors ("Government")

Jürgen Czernohorszky, SPÖ
Climate, Environment,
Democracy and Personnel

Kathrin Gaál, SPÖ
Housing, Housing Construction,
Urban Renewal and Women's
Issues

Peter Hacker, SPÖ
Social Affairs, Public Health
and Sports

Peter Hanke, SPÖ
Finance, Business, Labour,
International Affairs and Vienna
Public Utilities

Veronica Kaup-Hasler, SPÖ-seat
Cultural Affairs and Science

Ulli Sima, SPÖ
Innovation, Urban Planning
and Mobility

Christoph Wiederkehr, NEOS
Education, Youth, Integration and
Transparency

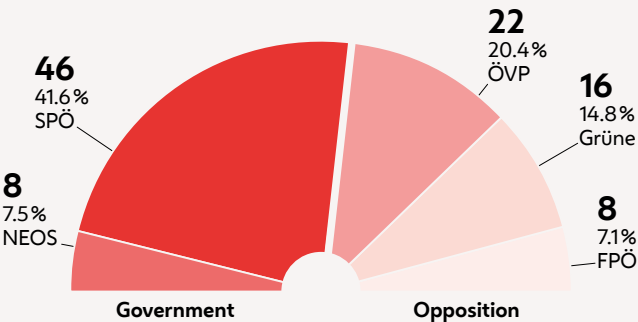
City Councillors without portfolio

Isabelle Jungnickel (ÖVP), Karl Mahrer (ÖVP), Peter Kraus (Die Grünen),
Dominik Nepp (FPÖ), Judith Pühringer (Die Grünen)

Vienna City Council and Provincial Parliament

2023

Current **distribution of seats** and result of the elections to
the Vienna City Council and the Provincial Parliament 2020



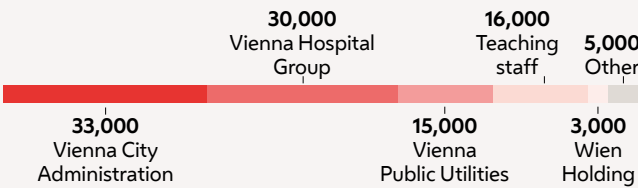
City staff

1 Jan. 2023



Some 100,000 people
work for the City of Vienna

About 60 %
of them are women



Vienna's public administration is becoming ever more efficient

Today, one city administration staff member serves the equivalent of 59 Viennese inhabitants, up by more than a third from 23 years ago.



The budget of the City of Vienna

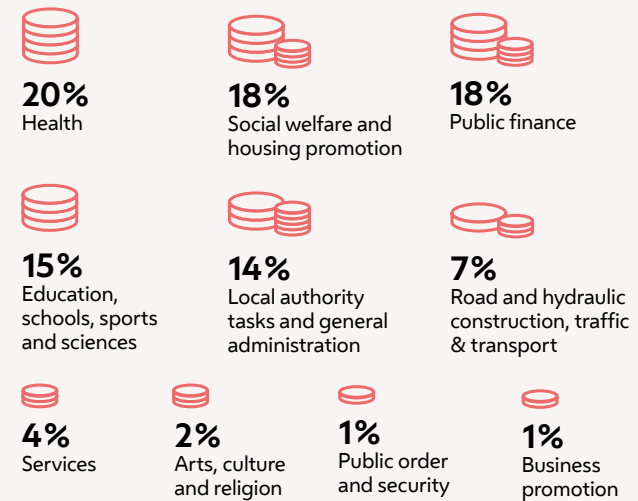
2022

Total payments as recorded
in the financial statements

€2.8 billion

Payments for investments
by the City of Vienna

€20 billion





A comprehensive compilation of data from all fields of official statistics and from external sources, the Statistical Yearbook provides key information on the geographic, demographic, social and economic situation in Vienna, highlighting fundamental structures and general development trends (in German).

Wien 1x1-Blog

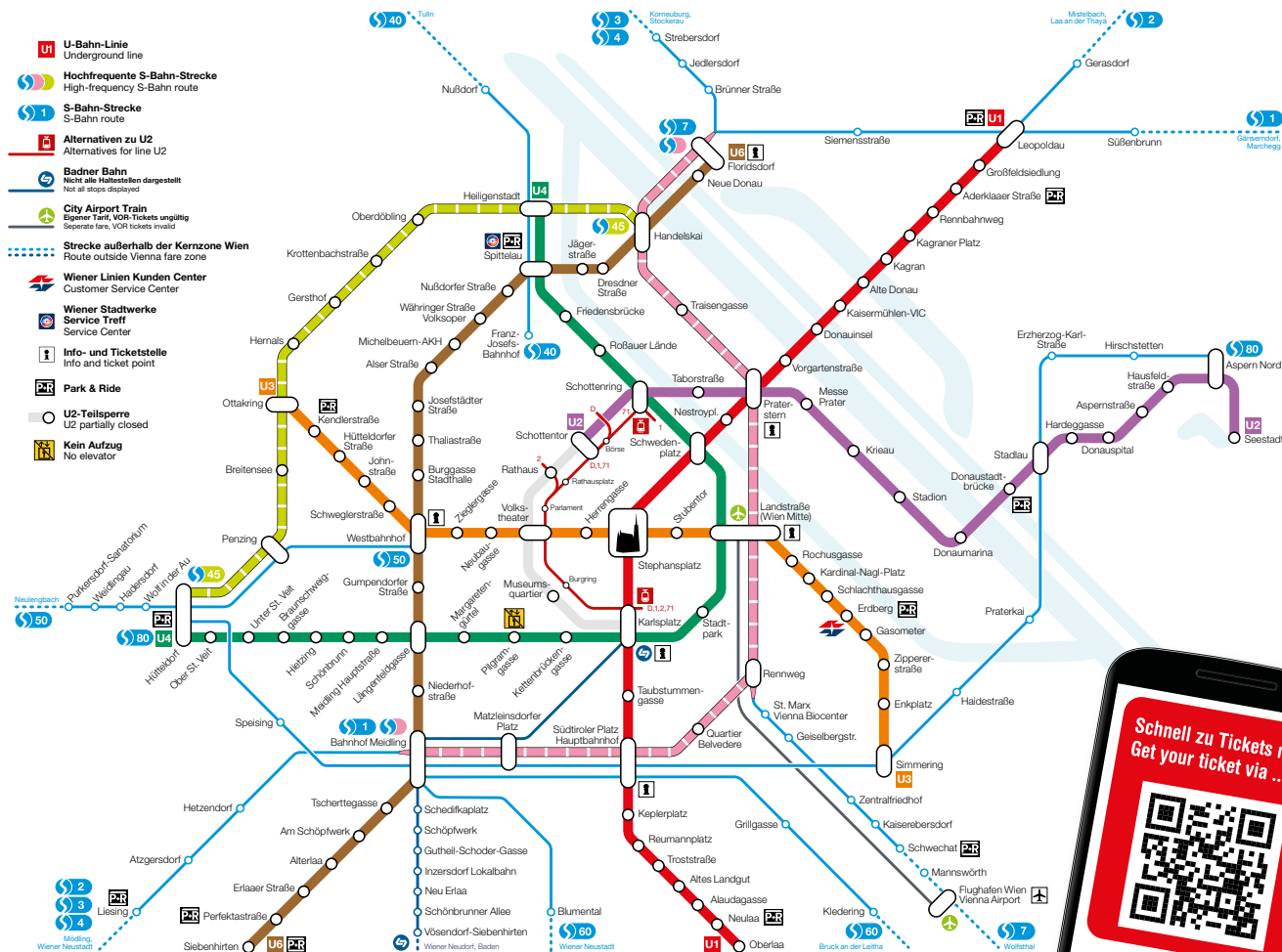
“Vienna 101” – a blog available on wien1x1.at – makes the city behind the figures come alive, providing easy-to-understand explanations of Vienna’s statistical data (in German).

Cover

The front and back cover illustration shows the average population density in Vienna on 1 January 2023 as “population lines”: The higher the curve (“hill”), the more inhabitants live in the respective area of the city. Acknowledgement to James Cheshire for the idea and the code to create this visualisation.

Further information is available online:
statistik.wien.gv.at

Quick connections in Vienna



Owned, published and edited by

Statistics Vienna

Meiereistraße 7, sector B

1020 Wien, Austria

Phone: +43 1 4000 83059

post@ma23.wien.gv.at

Responsible for the contents:

Peter Wieser

Editors

Ramon Bauer,

Christian Fendt,

Franz Trautinger

Design

buerobauer.com

Printed by

Druckerei Janetschek GmbH

Subject of publication

Statistical analyses on the
City of Vienna.

Legal information

The data, charts, diagrams, pictures, etc. contained in the present publication are copyrighted.

Disclaimer: The publisher does not assume any liability for the correctness, completeness and timeliness of the content. The present publication or any part of it may be reproduced only if the source is clearly stated.

ISSN 1028-0723

Printed in Austria
on environmentally
friendly printing
paper according
to the criteria of
"ÖkoKauf Wien".
PEFC-certified.



This publication is available for
free download in German and
English at statistik.wien.gv.at.

Vienna, August 2023